



MEMS & Sensors

EMEA Technical Marketing Team

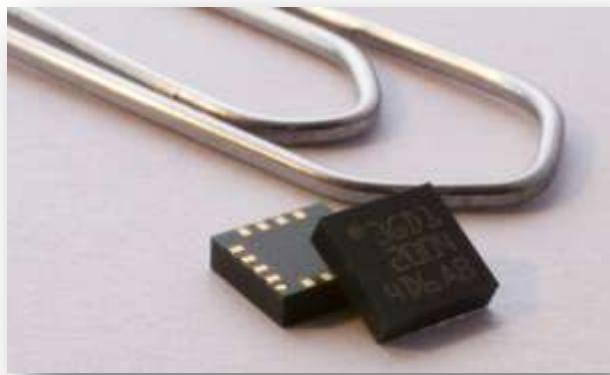
Gildas Henriet

January 2013

What are MEMS?

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- MEMS is an acronym for Micro Electro Mechanical Systems
- They contain 3-dimensional structures realized through a specific process called Micro-Machining
- They are micron-size devices that interact with external world for sensing and actuation



Technology Milestones

More than 3 Bpieces

7x5mm²

5x5mm²

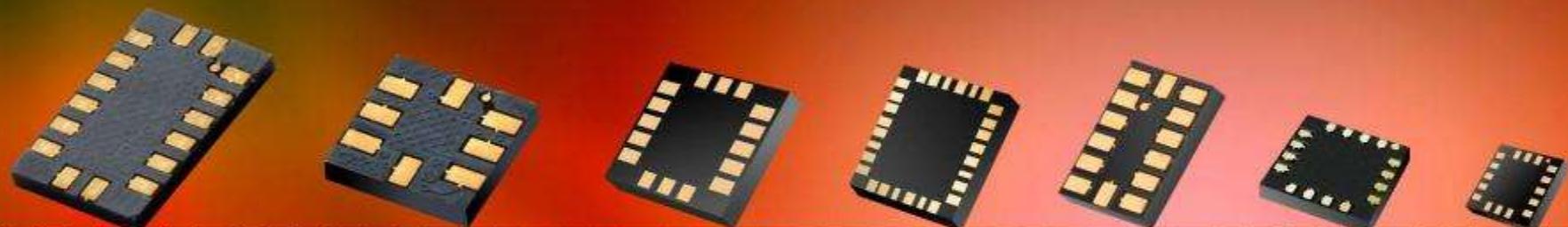
4x5mm²

4x4mm²

3x5mm²

3x3mm²

2x2mm²



1cm

2cm

3cm

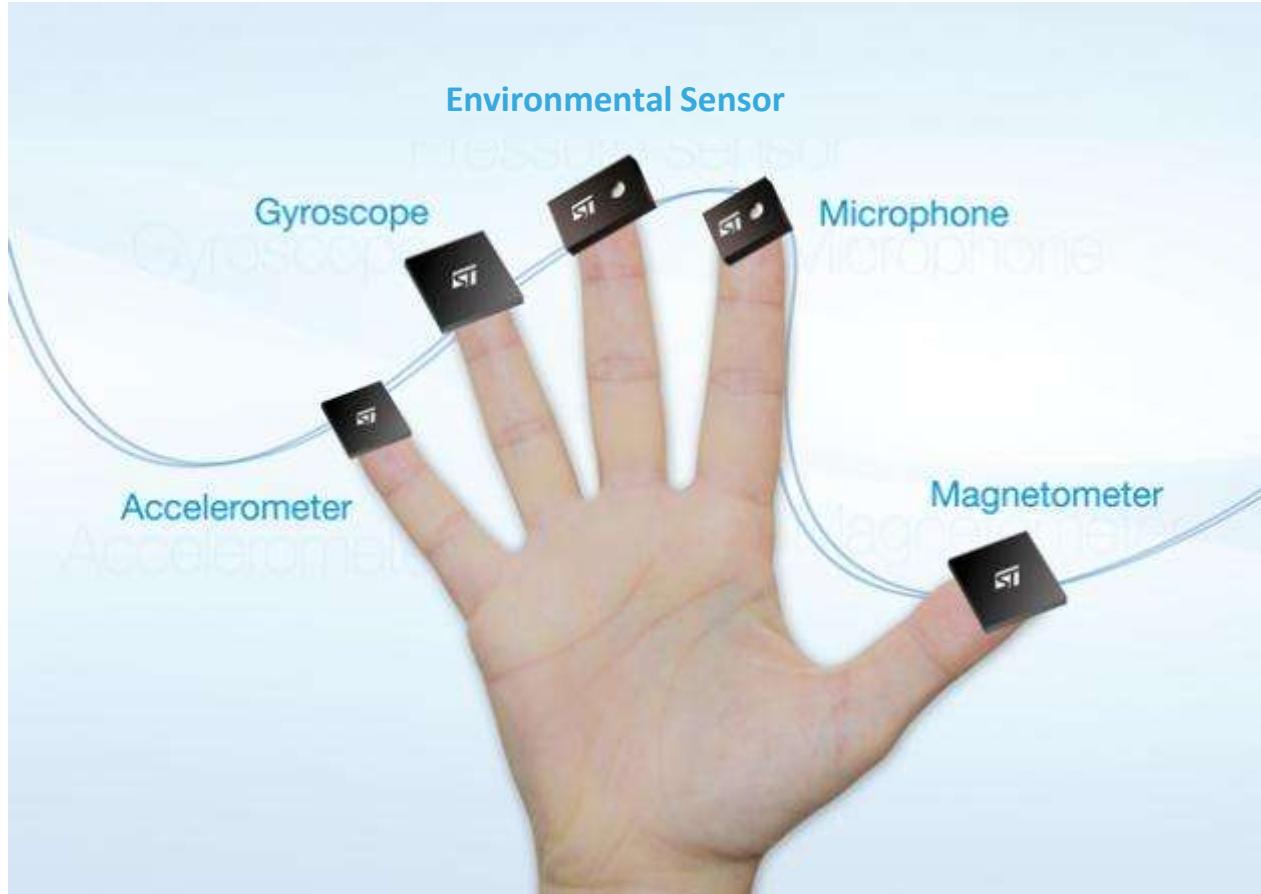
4cm

5cm

ST has manufactured more than 3,000M units
of Accelerometers, Gyroscopes and eCompass

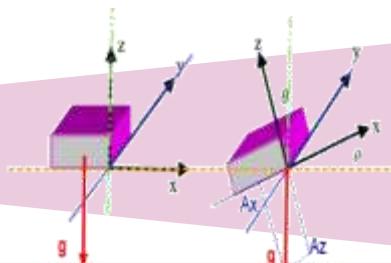
A robust and scalable manufacturing process is key to sustain
the demand of the consumer market

ST: the one-stop MEMS supplier



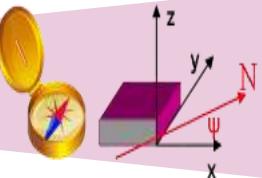
ST MEMS technology is at the heart of a fast growing family of sensors

MEMS Sensors: Several Sensors for Adding Features



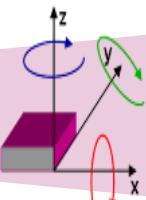
Accelerometer :

Senses the linear acceleration (m/s^2), tilt, shocks, Free fall, direction detection, vibrations, linear displacement



Magnetometer:

Senses the magnetic field (gauss), pointing absolute positioning



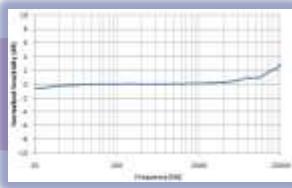
Gyroscope :

Measures the angular rate ($^\circ/\text{s}$, dps), number of revolution(spin), rotation of mechanical part



Environmental sensor, Pressure sensor:

Measures Abs atmospheric pressure (mbar), altitude variation, Free fall



Microphone:

Measures sound and noise (dB) with a high level quality

ST Investing heavily in MEMS

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Global & Outstanding Manufacturing Capability



Crolles (France)
Rousset (France)
Agrate (Italy)
Catania (Italy)
Kirkop (Malta)



Calamba (Philippines)

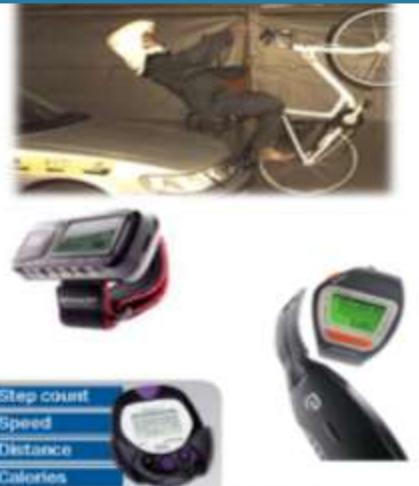
Increase manufacturing capacity

>3Mpc/s/day
(since end of 2011)

- Sensors (8" MEMS dedicated line)
- ASIC Front-end
- Assembly & Testing

Where ST MEMS are used?

Sport & Fitness



Home appliances



Industrial



Portable



Automotive

- Navigation assistance
- Anti-theft systems
- Telematics
- Tolling Systems ...

Where ST MEMS are used: Sport & Fitness

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- Applications:

- **Airbag** Helmet for bikers, skier
- **Technical Watches** (Altimeter, mountain watches)
- **Body Monitoring** (Heart Rate Monitors, Weight Scales and Blood Pressure Monitors, Fitness Computers)
- **Positioning Tracking**, Activity and performances evaluation (Sport GPS, Pedometers, Speed & Distance, Compass)
- **Reeducation** improvement and activity measurement



Where ST MEMS are used: Industrial

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- Applications:

- **Vibrations measurement and Tilt inclination** (to adjust rotation speed, circuit breaker security, fault prediction),
- Professional and domestic **Alarms**
- **Maintenance management and Asset Tracking** for shocks monitoring
- Alarm and **Anti Tamper** function



Where ST MEMS are used: Home Appliances

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- Vibration measurement
 - Accelerometer
- Motion tracking
 - Inertial modules
- Humidity control
 - Humidity sensor
- Temperature control
 - Temperature sensor
- Wake Up motion
 - Accelerometer
- Tilt compensation
 - Accelerometer



Where ST MEMS are used: Portable Devices markets

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- Applications:

- Battery powered devices for **Smart Power management**
- Devices with screens (portrait / Landscape)
- **Dead Reckoning** functions for fleet management and indoor services
- **Human interface** management
- Free fall and shocks monitoring
- **Electronic Compass**



Where ST MEMS are used: Automotive

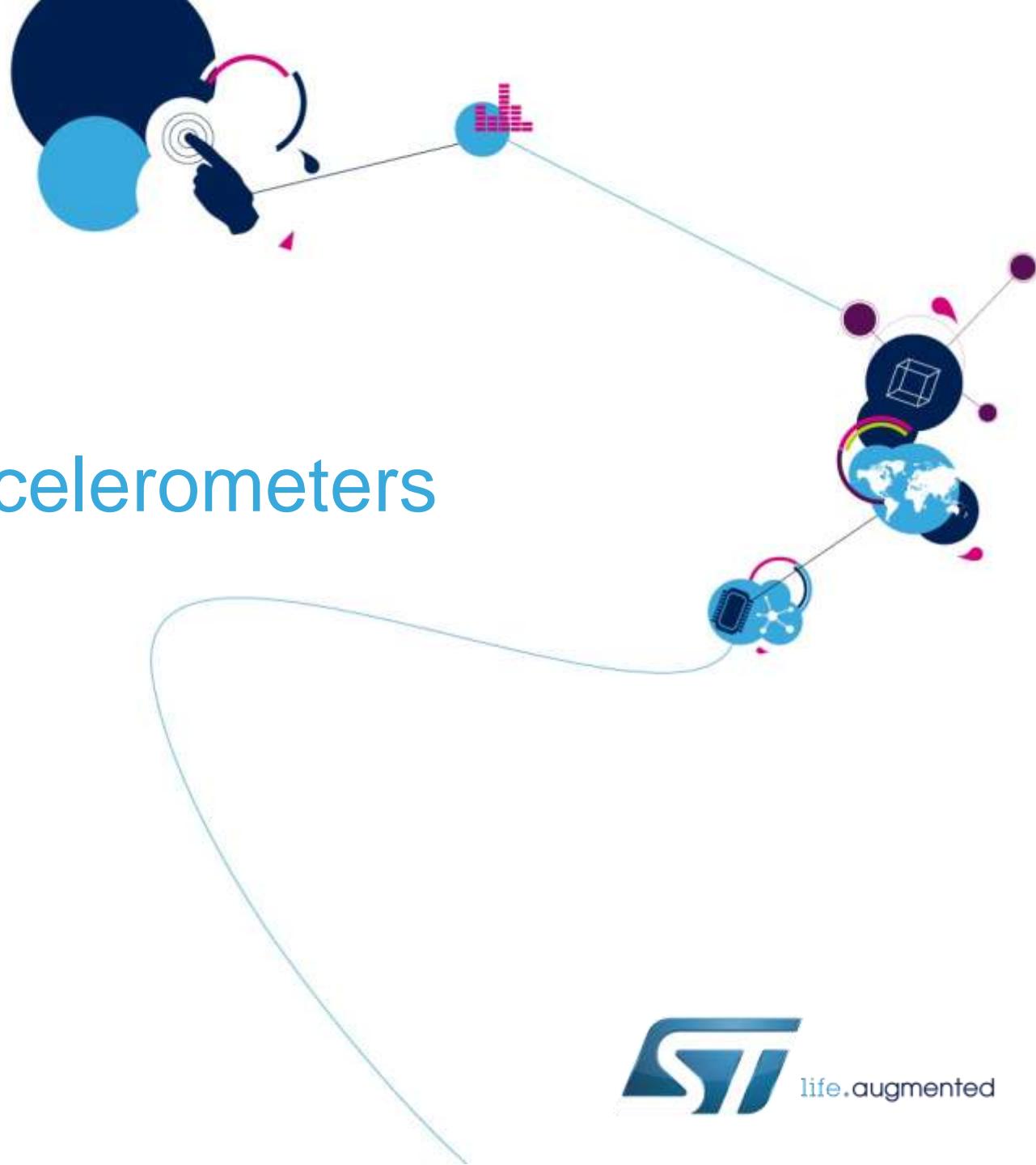
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- Applications:

- Navigation assistance
- Alarms, Anti-theft systems,
- Telematics
- Tolling Systems



MEMS Accelerometers



Accelerometer – LIS3DH

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- 3-Axis Digital SPI/I2C Accelerometer
- 4 selectable Full Scales: 2, 4, 8 and 16g
- Up to **12 bit** resolution
- **Very low power consumption:**
 - 2 μ A in Low power mode (1Hz),
 - 11 μ A in Normal mode (50Hz)
 - 0.5 μ A in Power down mode
- High number of features for a Higher Flexibility
- Small size package 3x3x1 (in mm)



Accelerometer – LIS3DSH

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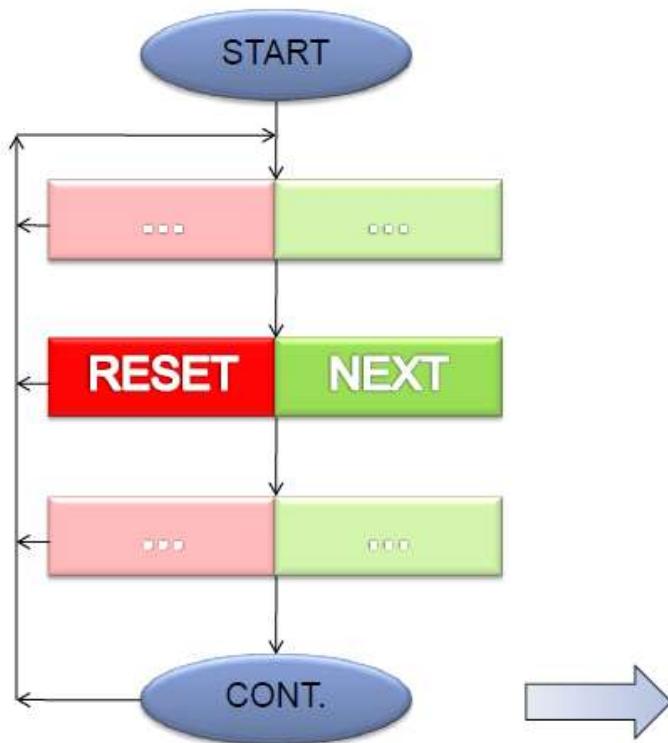
- 3-Axis Digital SPI/I2C Accelerometer
- 5 selectable Full Scales: 2, 4, 6, 8, 16g
- 2 programmable embedded **finite-state machines** for interrupt generation
- Very High Resolution (up to **14 bit**) and low noise (**150µg/vHz**)
- Low power consumption: 11µA in Active mode (3.1Hz) and 2µA in Power down mode
- High Flexibility
- P2Pcompatible with LIS3DH



LIS3DSH - Finite State Machine

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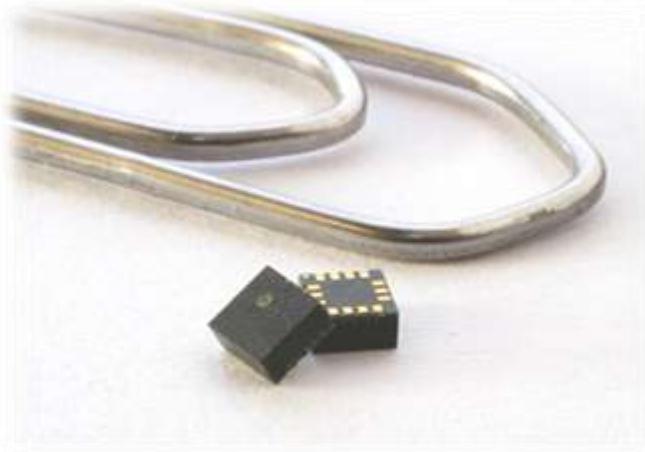
- 2 Powerful embedded Finite State Machines to implement action motion recognition



- 4 independent Timers
- 2 Independent Masks (x, y, z, v)
- Independent acceleration Thresholds:
 - Threshold1 @8bit (Signed, Unsigned)
 - Threshold2 @8bit (Signed, Unsigned)
 - Threshold3 (can't be evaluated with code and it is automatic guardian)
 - Highest Peak Detection

2x2 3-axis Accelerometers - LIS2DM / 2DH

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2x2x0.9 LGA-14



LIS2DM: 8 bit resolution

LIS2DH: up to 12 bit resolution

2 Interrupt generators

Activity / Inactivity

- Full-scale ranges of $\pm 2g/\pm 4g/\pm 8g/\pm 16g$
- Temperature sensor
- FIFO memory block
- 4D/6D orientation detection
- Programmable interrupt signals that enable immediate notification of motion detection, click/double-click events, and other conditions
- **Small size & Low power** targeted applications
- **Available in Q2 2013**

Accelerometer Medium-g – H3LIS331

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- 3-Axis Digital Accelerometer
- 3 selectable Full Scales: **100, 200, 400g**
- **12bit resolution**
- Low power: 300 μ A in Active mode, **10 μ A in low power** and 1 μ A in Power down mode
- ODR user selectable: from 0.5 to 1000 Hz
- Targeted applications:
 - **Impact measurements in sports** (American football, hockey, boxing,) to monitor events that could determine a concussion,
 - **Shock detection in tools**, equipment, portable instrumentation (like medical instruments, laptops, tablets, ...)
 - **Parcel Monitoring** for insurance purposes
- **Available in Q2 2013**



Automotive Accelerometer – AIS328DQ

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Automotive Inertial Sensor – 3 axes – **2/4/8g** full scale –
Digital Output – **QFPN** package

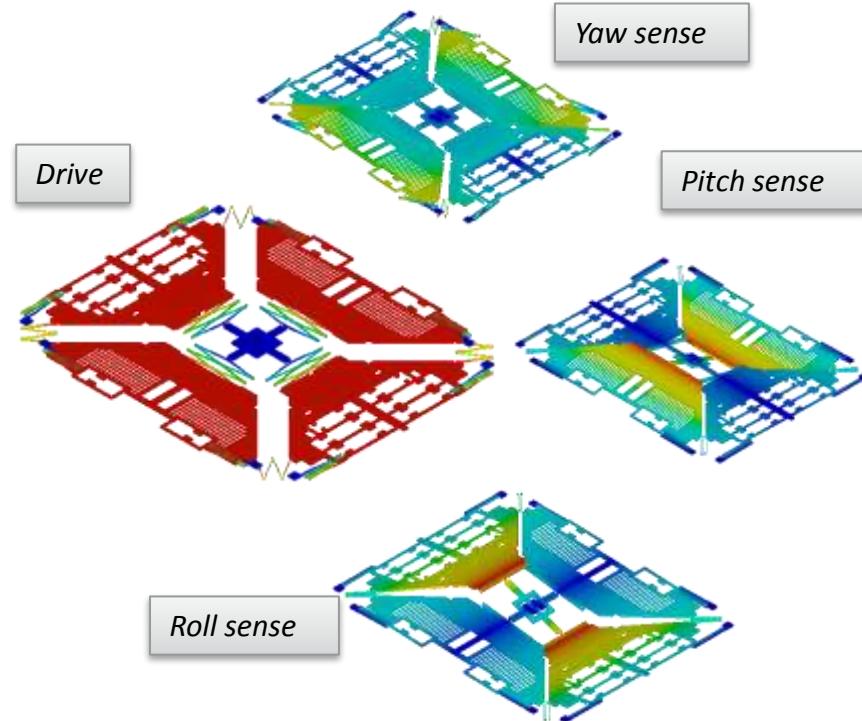
- **12 bit resolution**, low power consumption (<10µA at 10Hz ODR)
- AEC-Q100 - PPAP available
- Temperature Extended range: **-40 to 105 C**
- Stacked-die assembly in a small QFPN 4x4x1.8 24L package
- Target applications: security systems, inertial navigation, telematic boxes, intelligent power saving, motion activated functions, ...



MEMS Gyroscopes

Gyroscope – L3GD20

- **3-Axis Gyroscope, Digital SPI/I2C output**
- **High precision**, 16 bit resolution
- Able to measure rotations with **3 selectable Full Scales**: 250, 500, 2000dps
- Power down (5 μ A) and Sleep (2mA) modes
- **Interruption** and Data Ready output lines
- High number of **embedded Features**



Automotive Gyroscope – A3G4250D

Automotive – 3 axes – Gyroscope – 4x4

LGA 16L – 245dps full scale – Digital
Output

- Low power consumption, 245dps full-scale
- Low noise and high-stability over temperature
- AEC-Q100 - PPAP available
- Pin-to-pin compatibility with L3G4200D
- Target applications:
 - Vehicle tracking systems, rate activated functions, inertial navigation assistance, adaptive front beams, ...



Modules from 6 to 9-axis

MEMS E-compass



Digital Compass – LSM303DLHC

- MEMS Accelerometer (LIS3DH) + Magnetic sensor
 - 3A: 2g/ 4g/ 8g/ 16g full scale
 - 12 bit resolution ,1mg/digit sensitivity
 - ODR up to 5KHz
 - 3M: from 1.3 to 8.1gauss full scale
 - 2mgauss resolution, 0.9mgauss (x,y) and 1mgaus (z) sensitivity
 - ODR up to 220Hz
 - 110 μ A consumption, 1 μ A in Sleep mode (Accel is activated)
 - Embedded FIFO and Temperature sensor



Digital Compass - LSM303D

- MEMS Accelerometer (LIS3DSH) + Magnetic sensor

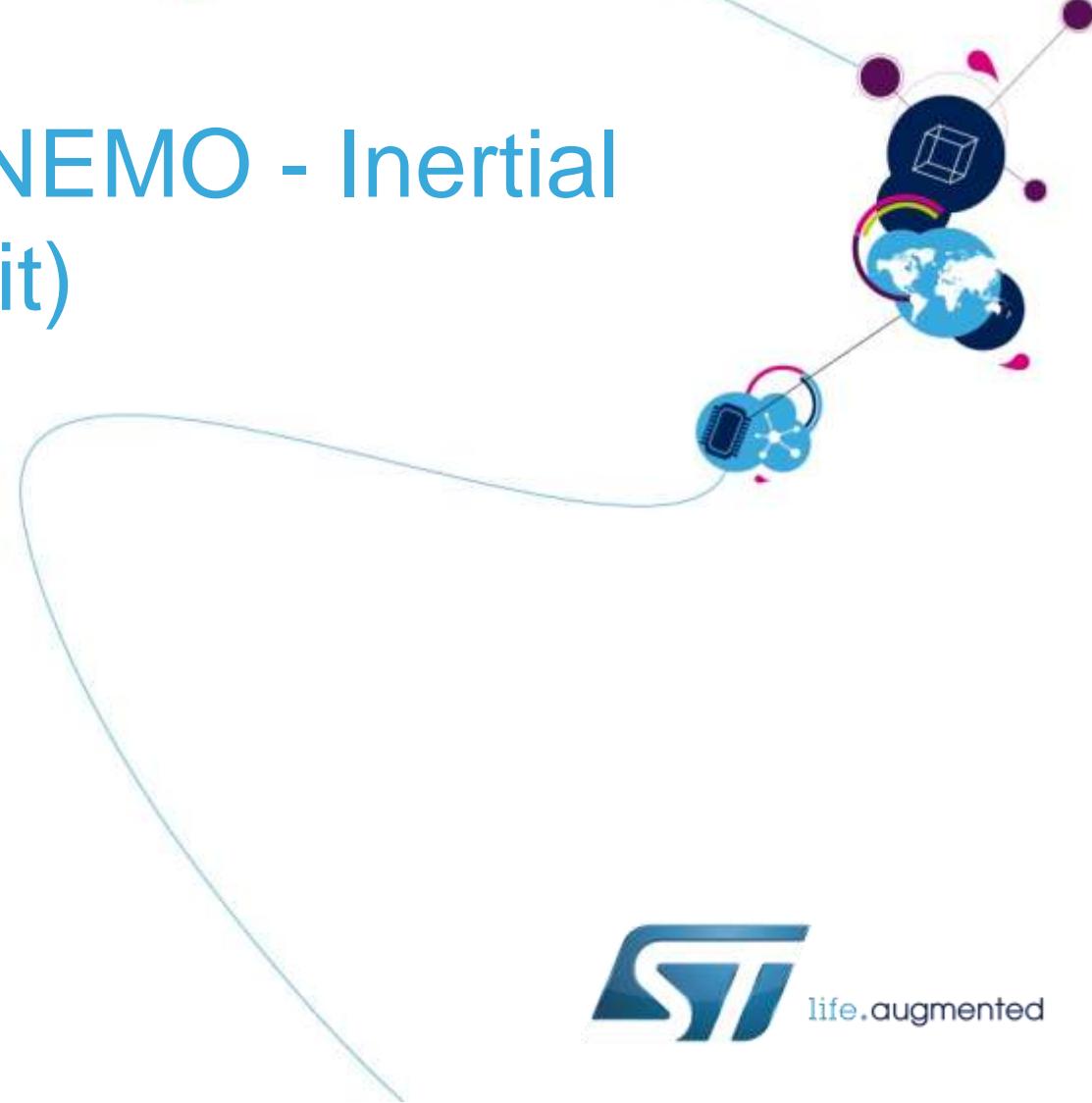
- 3A (14bit): from 2 to 16g dynamically selectable full-scale
 - Embedded temperature sensor (12 bit output)
 - FIFO
 - Self-test
- 3M (16bit): from 2 to 12gauss dynamically selectable full-scale
 - Resolution selectable
 - I²C/SPI interfaces
 - LGA-16, 3 x 3 x 1 mm³, P2P compatible with LIS3DH



2.5 m gauss typical resolution @ 12 gauss full scale



MEMS IMU (iNEMO - Inertial Movement Unit)



iNEMO - Inertial Movement Unit

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- **6-axis Digital IMU, Accelerometer + Gyroscope**

- When application needs 3-axis Accelerometer and 3-axis Gyroscope
 - More compact solution than separated devices
 - 1 device to be soldered instead of 2



LSM330DLC
MEMS IMU

- **LSM330DLC** (12bit accel + 16bit gyroscope) in a 4x5 package
- **LSM330D** (12bit accel + 16bit gyroscope) in a 3x5.5 package
- **LSM330** (14bit accel + 16bit gyroscope) in a 3x3.5 package

LSM330DLC:

- MEMS Accelerometer (LIS3DH) + Gyroscope sensor (L3GD20)
 - 3-axis accelerometer, 2 4 8 16g Full Scale
 - 3-axis gyroscope, 250 500 2000 dps Full Scale
 - SPI/I²C digital interface
 - Power-down mode
 - 4x Interrupt lines (2x gyro and 2x accel)
 - 2x Embedded FIFOs and Temperature sensor
 - Small 4x5 package

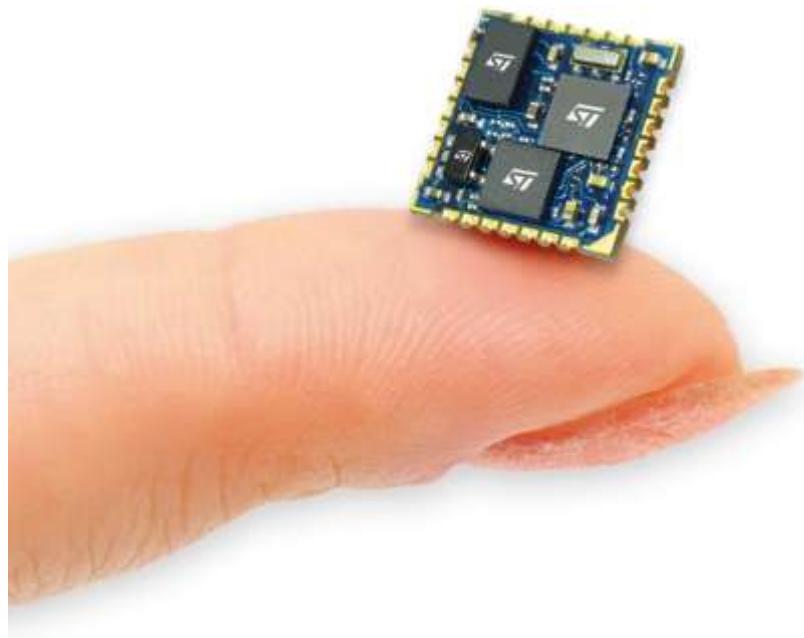


LSM330DLC
MEMS IMU

Smart Sensors



9-Axis iNEMO Module



- Compact design: 13 x 13 x 2 mm
- L3GD20: 3-axis digital gyroscope
- LSM303DLHC: 6-axis geomagnetic module
- STM32F103REY: WLCSP, ARM®-based 32-bit MCU
- LDS3985M33R: ultra low drop-low noise voltage regulator.
- Flexible interfaces: CAN, USART, SPI and I²C serial interfaces; full-speed USB 2.0
- Free ADC channels for external inputs
- **Available in Q2 2013**

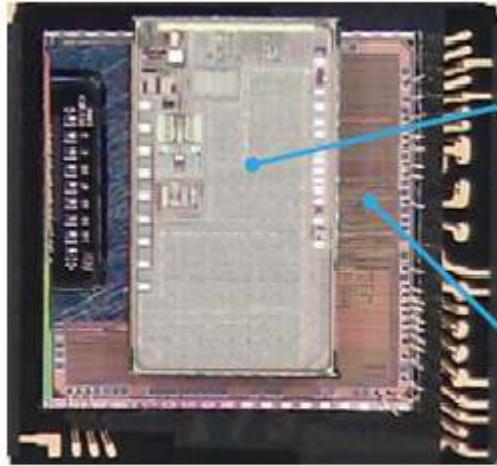
INEMO-M1

Smart Sensors

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Brain





3x3x1 LGA-16

LIS3DSH:

- Low-power mode down to 10 μ A
- $\pm 2g / \pm 4g / \pm 6g / \pm 8g / \pm 16g$ full-scale
- Data rate: 3Hz to 1.6kHz
- 16 bit data output
- Low noise 150 μ g/vHz
- Embedded FIFO and State Machine
- 10000 g *high shock survivability*

BRAIN:

- Cortex-M0 core - 72MIPS@80Mhz
- 80 MHz / 32 KHz RC / External crystal oscillator
- 64KB Flash Memory
- 128KB RAM memory
- 2x I2C (1 Master, 1 Slave)
- SPI Master/Slave
- JTAG/SWD
- 7 Programmable GPIOs
- Embedded WDG (32Khz)
- Embedded Timers/Event Counters
- Low power features

Available for MM in Q1 2014



MEMS Environmental Sensor: Pressure Sensor



Pressure, altitude sensor – LPS331AP

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- Absolute atmospheric (260-1260mbar) digital I2C/SPI Pressure sensor, **LPS331AP**
- 24bit resolution
- Temperature compensation embedded
- Low power:
 - 5.5 μ A Low resolution @1Hz
 - 45 μ A High resolution @1Hz
 - 0.5 μ A
- Standard 3x3 package

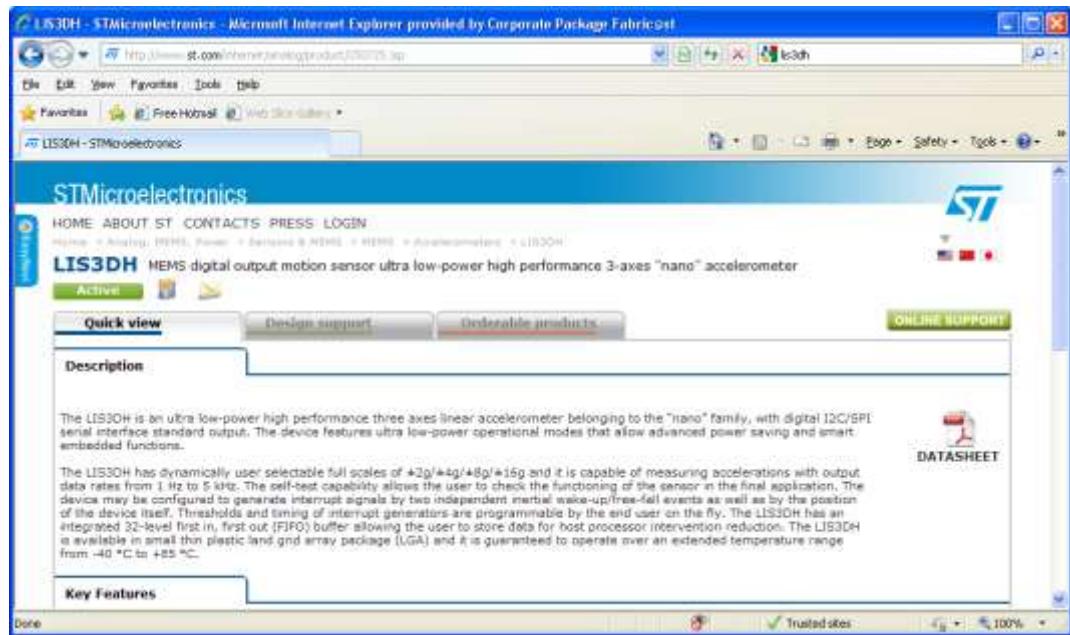


Tools, SW & Evaluation Kits

Available Software for customer development

- **Low Level Drivers include:**

- Complete Register map of the sensor
- Set of basic functions (e.g. register write/read)
- Example



Software & Development Tools			
SW DRIVERS		DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENTS	
Description	Version	Size	FIRMWARE
Linux OS device driver for LIS3DH - suitable for Android-based devices	1.0.8	11KB	
Platform-independent device driver for LIS3DH	1.1.0	13KB	

Available Software for customer development

• Software Libraries:

- Tilt compensated compass with automatic calibration
- Pedometer
- Sensor Fusion (iNemo engine)
- Quadratic compensation & IIR filtering for Pressure Sensors
- Microphone library

• MEMS demonstration kit SW package includes:

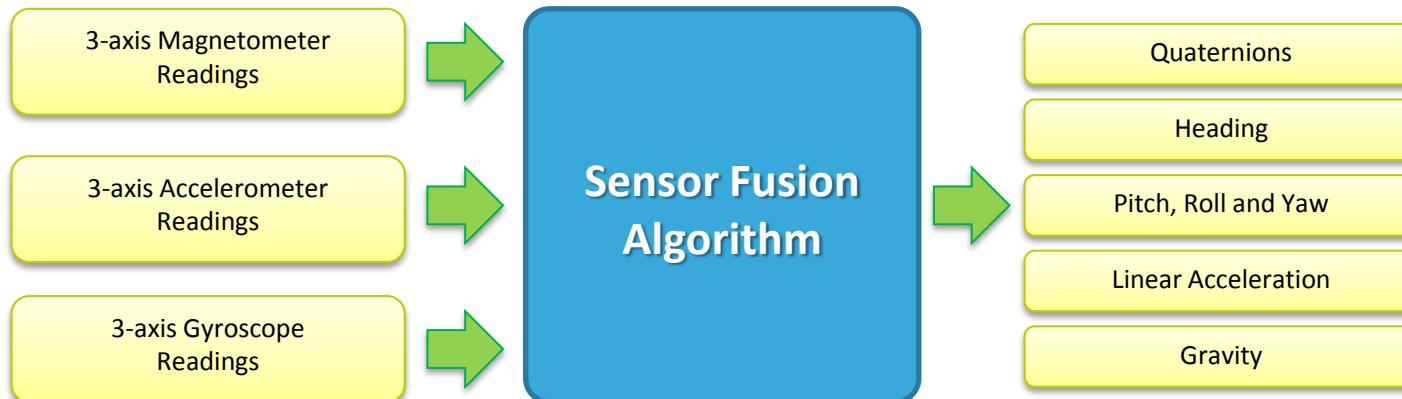
- eMotion firmware in source codes (STM32F103)
- UNICO – GUI for MEMS Demonstration kits
- Available at www.st.com/mems



iNEMO Sensor Fusion Engine API

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- Applications:
 - Localization-Based Services and Pedestrian navigation
 - **Smart gaming**
 - Enhanced user-interfaces
 - **Gesture recognition**
- The API initializes devices and compensates the non idealities of standalone sensors
- Available for WIN8, Android and other Operating System



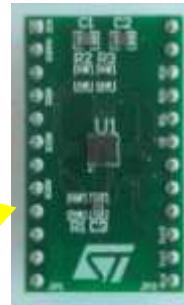
MEMS support tools

eMotion: STEVAL-MKI109V2



STM32-based MEMS
motherboard compatible with
ST MEMS adapters

- Possible Daughter boards:



LIS3DH
MKI105V1



LSM303DLHC
MKI106V1
LSM303D
MKI134V1



L3GD20
MKI107V2



LSM303DLHC
+
L3GD20
MKI108V2



LPS331AP
MKI120V1

STM32F3 – Discovery Kit

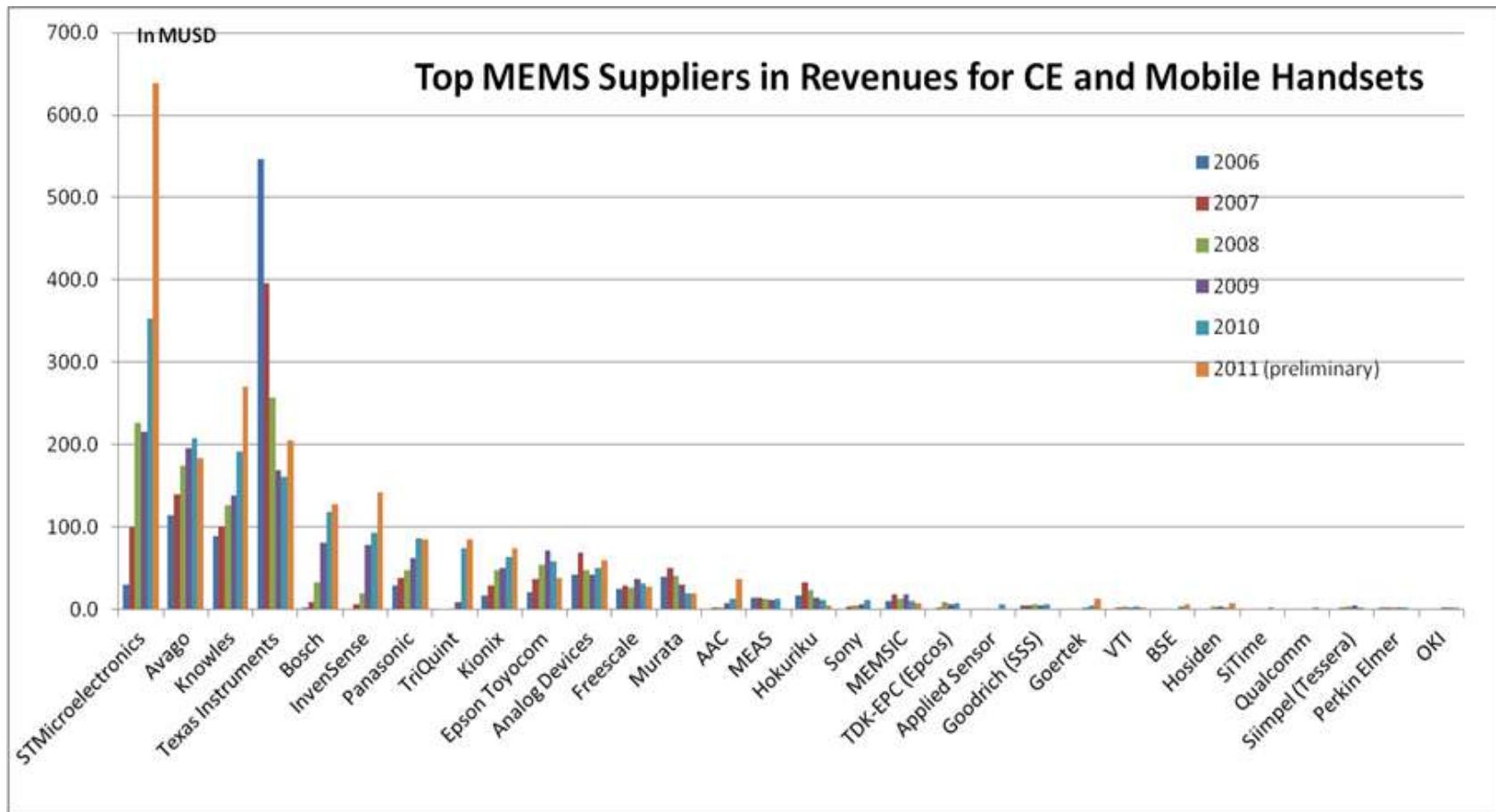


New Discovery STM32 (M4) kit which embed 9-axis sensors:

- **LSM303DLHC**
- **L3GD20**

Key Messages & Conclusion

Top MEMS Suppliers in Revenues for Consumer Equipment & Mobile Handset



Products focus for 2013

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- 3-axis Digital Accelerometer: [LIS3DH](#) / [LIS3DSH](#)
- 3-axis Automotive Digital Accelerometer: [AIS328DQ](#)
- 3-axis Digital Gyroscope: [L3GD20](#)
- 3-axis Automotive Digital Gyroscope: [A3G4250D](#)
- 6-axis Digital e-Compass: [LSM303DLHC](#) / [LSM303D](#)
- 6-axis iNEMO Module: [LSM330DLC](#)
- Absolute Pressure Sensor: [LPS331AP](#)

Key Messages

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- Manufacturing capabilities
 - ST has delivered 3 Billions MEMS units
 - In 2012, ST Manufacturing capacity > 3Mu per day (2 manuf sources)
- Innovation through key words
 - Technology, products performances, features, level of integration, tools, competitiveness
- Our positioning
 - ST is the only one in the market to propose a complete solution sensors based
 - Sensors + MCU + SW Fusion + Power management
- Our support
 - Full availability of material to support promotion
 - Dedicated and regional technical support: AMS-support-EMEA@st.com
- The future is in our hands since many applications & domains are still to investigate for MEMS



ST is definitely your partner

For more information:

- Web site

www.st.com/mems

STMicroelectronics

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MEMS

Accelerometers
Digital Compasses
Gyroscopes
MEMS pressure sensors
iNEMO-Inertial Modules
MEMS microphones

Overview **Resources** **Related Info**

Based on our advanced proprietary technologies, ST's MEMS address the most innovative features required on the market, ranging from mobile and consumer applications to the innovative needs of the healthcare and automotive markets.

Complete HW and SW solution for Windows 8®

Windows 8 natively supports sensors through sensor device driver (DDI), sensor API and HID sensor class driver.

 **Windows 8 Windows RT Compatible**

ST offers a complete solution to be used with Windows 8 with flexible combinations of multi-axis sensors, including ST's gyroscopes and e-compasses, pressure sensors, proximity and ambient light sensors.

In terms of motion MEMS, ST can support different system partitioning with 3 and 6 axes or multi-chip sensor **combi**s with up to 9 axes in a single package.

The sensor systems can be combined either in a hardware solution, with an ARM Cortex based **STM32 MCU** acting as a sensor hub, processing the sensor signals or in a software solution, where the sensor fusion is performed in the application processor of the Windows 8 device.

The supplied software contains support for the HID protocol over I²C/USB and the iNEMO engine, providing a smart fusion algorithm ensuring high-precision motion detection.

ST's evaluation platform, the **STEVAL-MKI119V1**, is available to kick-start your Windows 8 application design.

Hardware
X86 iARM
Windows 8 application processor

Driver stack & firmware
Sensor API
Sensor API --> HID
HID USB or PC protocol transport
STM32C or USB
Windows 8

ST MCU
Sensor controller and fusion

PC or USB
Alternatives

Featured products **Search**

iNEMO Engine sensor fusion suite
Advanced filtering and predictive software for MEMS sensors

L3GD20 digital gyroscope
From ±250 to ±2000 deg/s FS, outstanding immunity to audio noise

LIS3DH 3-axis accelerometer with embedded FIFO
FIFO enables smarter sensing-data management

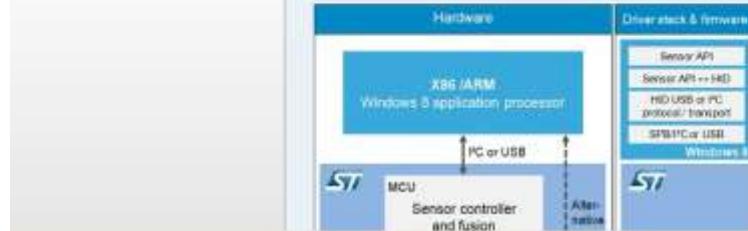
MP34DT01 high-sensitivity microphone
Best-in-class audio quality in slim form

Featured videos

High performance indoor navigation

iNEMO Engine

Directional sound-capturing solution



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